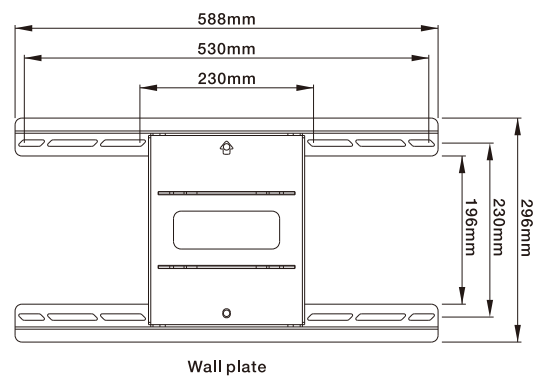
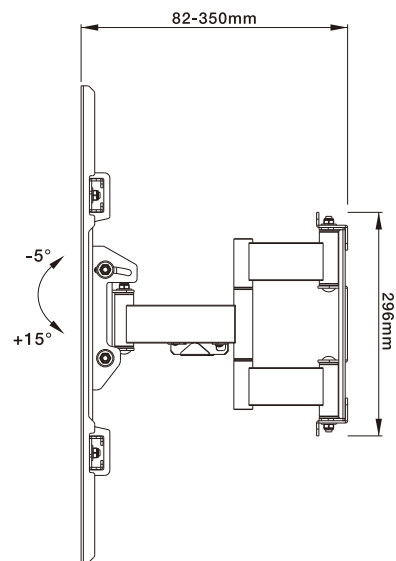
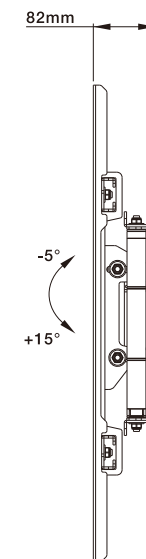
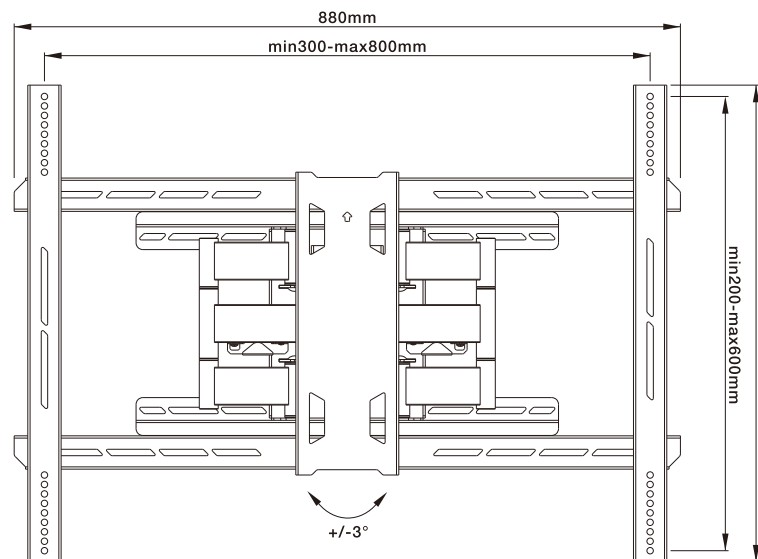
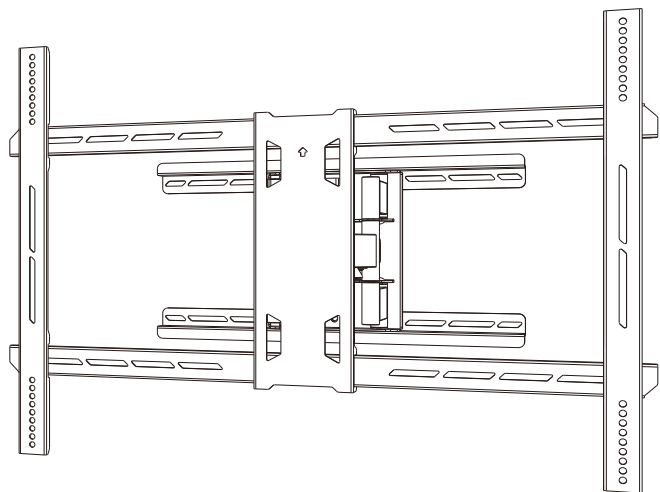


M Universal Flexarm Pro 125kg Super Duty